**Day 1**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Translation** | **Example** |
| **abundant** | в изобилии | Pigs and goats were then **abundant** on the islands. |
| **scarce** | дефицитный | Rain is very **scarce**, but the canals supply ample water for cultivation and all other purposes. |
| **refer to** | ссылаться на | Pronouns are often used to **refer** to a noun that has already been mentioned. |
| **lack of** | отсутствие | **Lack** of work brings a thousand diseases. |
| **precipitation** | осадки | There is heavy **precipitation** in some parts of the country. |
| **obsolete** | устарелый | Gas lamps became **obsolete** when electric lighting was invented. |
| **plausible** | правдоподобный | She could find no **plausible** explanation for its disappearance. |
| **reduce** | уменьшить | The aim is to **reduce** traffic at peak periods. |
| **common** | общий | The lack of a **common** language made it very difficult to intercommunicate. |
| **influence** | влияние | This country extends its power and **influence** into neighbouring countries. |
| **rely on** | полагаться на | Many working women **rely on** relatives for childcare. |
| **reliance** | опора | Don't place too much **reliance** on his advice. |
| **encounter** | сталкиваться | Every day of our lives we **encounter** stresses of one kind or another. |
| **neglect** | пренебрегать | If you **neglect** this property, it will depreciate. |
| **cope with** | справляться с | Will she be able to **cope with** the work? |
| **mislead** | вводить в заблуждение | Our force pulled back in order to **mislead** the enemy. |
| **disregard** | не обращать внимание | Please **disregard** the mess and sit right here. |
| **expect** | ожидать | If you are successful, you can **expect** promotion. |
| **intend** | намереваться | I fully **intend** to repay them the money that they lent me. |
| **appreciate** | ценить | I **appreciate** John's helping in time. |

**Day 2**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Prior to** | до | It is important to enrich the soil **prior to** planting. |
| **achieve** | достигать | Students who **achieve** an acceptable standard will progress to degree studies. |
| **admit** | признавать | Don't be afraid to **admit** to your mistakes. |
| **obvious** | очевидный | It's **obvious** from what she said that something is wrong. |
| **irritate** | раздражать | The noise was beginning to **irritate** me intensely. |
| **deceive** | обманывать | You can't pass exams without working, so don't **deceive** yourself . |
| **meticulous** | дотошный | Overconfident students may understand how to solve math problems but not be **meticulous** in their calculations, resulting in wrong answers. |
| **crucial** | ключевой | Money will be **crucial** to the accomplishment of our objectives. |
| **interpret** | интерпретировать | It's difficult to **interpret** these statistics without knowing how they were obtained. |
| **assume** | предполагать | It is reasonable to **assume** that he knew beforehand that this would happen. |
| **abandon** | оставлять | The captain gave the order to **abandon** ship. |
| **refuse** | отказываться | We **refuse** to talk to terrorists. |
| **postpone** | откладывать | They decided to **postpone** their holiday until next year. |
| **correspond** | совпадать | The two halves of the document did not **correspond**. |
| **debris** | мусор | Several people were injured by flying **debris** in the explosion. |
| **conduct** | проводить | Police will **conduct** random breath tests. |
| **variety** | разнообразие | There was an infinite **variety** of drinks to choose from. |
| **accurate** | точный | It's impossible to be **accurate** about these things. |
| **To be likely to** | скорее всего | This decision is **likely** to upset a lot of people. |
| **Due to** | из-за | **Due to** staff shortages, we are unable to offer a full buffet service on this train. |

**Day 3**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **apparent** | Очевидный | After only a few months, it was **apparent** that the French would not win the war. |
| **confess** | признаваться | I must **confess** that I didn't have much faith in her ideas. |
| **conceive** | представить себе | I could not **conceive** that he would do such a silly thing. |
| **require** | требовать | Most art forms **require** a contribution from the observer. |
| **peak** | пик | The popularity of the Internet reached the **peak** in 2014. |
| **bias** | пристрастие | Some institutions still have a strong **bias** against women. |
| **disappoint** | разочаровывать | I'm sorry to **disappoint** your expectation. |
| **urgent** | срочный | He tried desperately to convey how **urgent** the situation was. |
| **demand** | потребность | I think your **demand** for higher wages is perfectly reasonable. |
| **crops** | урожай | The unusually hot sun has fried up the **crops**. |
| **Take its toll** | брать плату | The hot sun was beginning to **take its toll** on the fragile trees. |
| **enormous** | огромный | He had **enormous** charm and a great sense of humour. |
| **encourage** | поощрять | We must **encourage** innovation if the company is to remain competitive. |
| **attempt** | попытка | The **attempt** to expand the business was a catastrophe for the firm. |
| **handle** | справляться | We all have to learn to **handle** stress. |
| **affordable** | доступный | This weapons system is an **affordable**, hi-tech solution. |
| **consequence** | следствие | It was an inevitable **consequence** of the decision. |
| **likelihood** | вероятность | The **likelihood** of infection is minimal. |
| **contradict** | Противоречить | If you're both going to lie, at least stick to the same story and don't **contradict** each other! |
| **hazard** | угроза | The busy traffic entrance was a **hazard** to pedestrians. |

**Day 4**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **doubt** | сомневаться | Never **doubt** yourself. Never change who you are. Don't care what people think and just go for it. |
| **footage** | съемка | The jury watched video **footage** of the riots. |
| **Accuse of** | обвинять в | I've been wrong to **accuse** him. |
| **misconception** | заблуждение | It is a **misconception** to assume that the two continents are similar. |
| **favour** | одолжение | I've come to ask you a **favour** |
| **According to** | согласно | **According** to the rules, no alcohol can be consumed on the premises. |
| **sufficient** | достаточный | Life is the art of drawing **sufficient** conclusions from insufficient premises. |
| **inspire** | вдохновлять | We need someone who can **inspire** the team. |
| **obesity** | ожирение | One effect of overeating may be **obesity**. |
| **density** | плотность | Do you know the **density** of the population in this area? |
| **reasonable** | разумный | It is **reasonable** to assume that he knew beforehand that this would happen. |
| **bizarre** | сумасшедший | I found the whole situation very **bizarre**. |
| **suggest** | предлагать | What do you **suggest** I order? |
| **cognitive** | познавательный | As children grow older, their **cognitive** processes become sharper. |
| **assess** | оценивать | We need to **assess** the impact on climate change. |
| **approve** | одобрять | The boss wouldn't **approve** of the plan. |
| **confirm** | подтверждать | Please write to **confirm** your reservation . |
| **quantity** | количество | The police also found a **quantity** of ammunition in the flat. |
| **recognise** | узнавать | The Americans **recognise** that the UN can be the channel for greater diplomatic activity. |
| **alter** | Изменять | Magazines heavily **alter** the photos they publish of celebrities. |

**Day 5**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **estimate** | оценивать | Try to **estimate** how many steps it will take to get to a close object. |
| **controversy** | противоречие | Laws on gun control in the U.S. have caused **controversy** for many years. |
| **intention** | намерение | The shareholders have manifested their **intention** to sell the shares. |
| **landfill** | свалка | Waste disposal by **landfill** accounts for over 80% of municipal waste in Britain. |
| **complex** | сложный | The company has a **complex** organizational structure. |
| **perhaps** | возможно | Millson regarded her thoughtfully. Perhaps she was right. |
| **precise** | точный | I don't know the **precise** meaning of the word 'gleaned'. |
| **approach** | подход | There's a certain novelty value in this **approach**. |
| **simultaneous** | Одновременный | There were several **simultaneous** explosions in different cities. |
| **harm** | вред | Hard work never did anyone any **harm**. |
| **survey** | опрос | The **survey** revealed that the house was damp. |
| **highlight** | выделять | Your resume should **highlight** your skills and achievements. |
| **comprehend** | осмыслять | She cannot **comprehend** the extent of the disaster. |
| **efficient** | эффективный | Even with **efficient** budgeting, most students are unable to live on ￡4,000 per year. |
| **evaluate** | оценивать | It's impossible to **evaluate** these results without knowing more about the research methods employed. |
| **relevant** | Актуальный | Education should be **relevant** to the child's needs. |
| **anticipate** | ожидать | They **anticipate** moving to bigger premises by the end of the year. |
| **velocity** | скорость | The speedboat reached a **velocity** of 120 mph. |
| **determine** | определять | Investigators are still trying to **determine** the cause of the fire. |
| **Depend on** | Зависеть от | Animals **depend on** plant material for food. |

**Day 6**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **persuade** | убеждать | I failed in my attempt to **persuade** her. |
| **emphasise** | Делать акцент | It seems appropriate to **emphasise** four main points when summarising the above discussion |
| **immediate** | немедленный | There have been calls for his **immediate** and unconditional release. |
| **despite** | несмотря на | **Despite** the bad weather, we enjoyed ourselves. |
| **eliminate** | устранить | Can we ever **eliminate** poverty from the world? |
| **distinction** | отличие | A **distinction** should be made between the primary and secondary contradictions. |
| **degree** | степень | I agree with you to a certain **degree**. |
| **outstanding** | выдающийся | It's an area of **outstanding** natural beauty. |
| **necessity** | необходимость | A friend is known in **necessity**. |
| **drawback** | недостаток | One of the drawbacks of living with someone is having to share a bathroom. |
| **nevertheless** | тем не менее | The news may be unexpected; **nevertheless,** it is true. |
| **compare** | сравнивать | It is interesting to **compare** their situation and ours. |
| **side effect** | побочный эффект | The drug has a beneficial **side effect** of lowering the patient's blood pressure. |
| **counterpart** | противная сторона | The Foreign Minister held talks with his Chinese **counterpart**. |
| **deviate** | откланяться | We never **deviate** from our principles. |
| **exist** | существовать | The emotional differences **exist**, at least, between the genders. |
| **furthermore** | более того | He is lazy, and **furthermore**, he has no sense of responsibility. |
| **skyscraper** | небоскреб | From the top of the **skyscraper,** the cars below us looked like insects. |
| **guidelines** | инструкция | The government should issue clear **guidelines** on the content of religious education. |
| **demolish** | сносить | We are going to **demolish** the old building. |

**Day 7**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **harvest** | урожай | The good **harvest** that year cheapened the costs of some raw materials. |
| **certain** | определенный | I agree with you to a **certain** degree. |
| **subjected to** | подвергаться | Moreover, the Malaysian judiciary has been **subjected** to close political control since independence in 1957 |
| **remove** | убирать | If you **remove** stone by stone, even a mountain will be levelled. |
| **remarkable** | замечательный | It was a **remarkable** achievement for such a young player. |
| **recreation** | отдых | Football is the boys' usual **recreation** after school. |
| **disparity** | неравенство | We are still seeing a **disparity** between the rates of pay for men and women. |
| **nutrients** | Питательные вещества | **Nutrients** from the digested food can be absorbed into the blood. |
| **release** | выделять | The terrorists will only **release** their captives if they get what they want. |
| **alarmingly** | угрожающе | The rainforests are being chopped down at an **alarmingly** fast rate. |
| **collaborate** | сотрудничать | The work gets done more quickly when we **collaborate**. |
| **witness** | свидетель | She was a **witness** of the incident. |
| **disruptive** | разрушительный | Night work can be very **disruptive** to home life. |
| **population** | население | The **population** in this area is quite widely dispersed. |
| **recipe** | рецепт | You can substitute oil for butter in this **recipe**. |
| **pollution** | Загрязнение | The manifesto includes tough measures to tackle road congestion and environmental **pollution**. |
| **genuine** | подлинный | This medal is made of **genuine** gold. |
| **treatment** | лечение | There have been great advances in the **treatment** of cancer. |
| **benevolent** | благожелательный | He is always **benevolent** towards his countryman. |
| **settlement** | поселение | The cave contained evidences of prehistoric **settlement**. |

**Day 8**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **expect** | ожидать | What do you **expect** from a pig but a grunt? |
| **manage** | справляться | The doctors **manage** to keep the pain at a tolerable level. |
| **plant (v)** | Сажать растения | Why don't you plough out all the weeds and **plant** some vegetables? |
| **breed** | порода | The **breed** was on the verge of extinction. |
| **exaggerate** | преувеличивать | Don't **exaggerate** - it wasn't that expensive. |
| **development** | развитие | Later centuries saw the **development** of a complex transport system. |
| **drought** | засуха | The area was constantly hit by **drought**. |
| **outcome** | вывод | The **outcome** of their discussion is still unknown. |
| **option** | вариант | Going to college was not an **option** for me. |
| **consumer** | Потребитель | The new rates will affect all **consumers**, including businesses. |
| **offer** | предлагать | Never **offer** to teach fish to swim. |
| **concern** | беспокойство | There is a **concern** that police use the law to confiscate assets from people who have committed minor offences. |
| **level** | уровень | There is a high **level** of unemployment in our country. |
| **inherit** | наследовать | He will **inherit** the title on the death of his uncle. |
| **escalate** | поднимать | We do not want to **escalate** the war. |
| **extend** | продлить | The examinations **extend** over two weeks. |
| **struggle** | борьба | A strong man will **struggle** with storms of fate. |
| **ratio** | отношение | The **ratio** of men to women was two to one. |
| **thus** | Таким образом | They planned to reduce staff and **thus** to cut costs. |
| **culprit** | виновник | Are you the **culprit** who broke this window? |

**Day 9**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **facilitate** | Способствовать | Classical music, unlike many types of music, will generally **facilitate** learning and improve memory. |
| **provide** | обеспечивать | The bank is able to **provide** photographic evidence of who used the machine. |
| **sole** | единственный | My **sole** reason for coming here was to see you. |
| **disappear** | исчезать | They watched the bus **disappear** into the distance. |
| **source** | источник | I verified the **source** from which I had that information. |
| **ancestor** | предок | The **ancestor** of the modern bicycle was called a penny farthing. |
| **average** | средний | The **average** salary is correlated with length of education. |
| **landscape** | пейзаж | He stood on the hill surveying the **landscape**. |
| **fluctuate** | Колебаться | While the light of the Sun appears constant from day to day, the light of the Moon **fluctuates** over the course of a month. |
| **fertile** | плодородный | Horton looked out over a panorama of **fertile** valleys and gentle hills. |
| **complain** | жаловаться | Don't **complain** and do as you are told. |
| **frequent** | Частый | A **frequent** criticism of the proposal has been its high cost. |
| **succeed** | преуспеть | A man can **succeed** at almost anything for which he has unlimited enthusiasm. |
| **mislead** | Вводить в заблуждение | Our force pulled back in order to **mislead** the enemy. |
| **whereas** | Тогда как | The old system was fairly complicated **whereas** the new system is really very simple. |
| **illustrate** | показывать | The company's bank statements **illustrate** its success. |
| **dispute** | спор | A long **dispute** means that both parties are wrong. |
| **artificial** | искусственный | No **artificial** sweeteners are used in this product. |
| **manufacture** | производить | They **manufacture** the class of plastics known as thermoplastic materials. |
| **pursue** | преследовать | He said Japan would continue to **pursue** the policies laid down at the London summit. |

**Day 10**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **prejudice** | предубеждение | The greatest obstacle to progress is **prejudice**. |
| **conscious** | сознательный | We have made a **conscious** effort to devolve responsibility. |
| **underestimate** | недооценивать | Never **underestimate** your power to change yourself. Never overestimate your power to change others. |
| **stagnant** | застойный | Few fish survive in the **stagnant** waters of the lake. |
| **perform** | Выполнять | Computers can **perform** a variety of tasks. |
| **consumption** | потребление | **Consumption** of alcohol impairs your ability to drive a car or operate machinery. |
| **bring about** | вызывать | Better cultivation of soil will **bring about** better crops. |
| **excess** | чрезмерный | The drug can be harmful if taken in **excess**. |
| **forecast** | прогноз | The weather **forecast** says there will be rain. |
| **access** | доступ | Only authorized personnel have **access** to the computer system. |
| **literacy** | грамотность | Many adults have some problems with **literacy** and numeracy. |
| **notion** | Понятие | I have only a vague **notion** of what she does for a living. |
| **doubtful** | сомнительный | It is **doubtful** whether the patient will last out this month. |
| **exhibition** | выставка | The **exhibition** was sponsored by the Society of Culture. |
| **decent** | достойный | Everyone should be entitled to a **decent** wage/standard of living. |
| **alleviate** | смягчать | The organization works to **alleviate** world hunger and disease. |
| **controversial** | спорный | Abortion is a highly **controversial** issue. |
| **sincere** | искренний | Please accept my **sincere** wishes for the New Year. I hope you will continue to enjoy good health. |
| **consider** | рассматривать | We need to **consider** how the law might be reformed. |
| **prevent** | предотвращать | The wood is treated with preservative to **prevent** decay. |

**Day 11**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **fulfil** | выполнять | If the builders don't **fulfil** their side of the contract, we'll sue. |
| **conventional** | традиционный | The disease is totally unresponsive to **conventional** treatment. |
| **raw** | сырой | The country has to import most of its **raw** materials. |
| **contribution** | вклад | if everyone could make a big **contribution** to environmental protection, our home will become much more beautiful. |
| **irrigation** | орошение | Water is channelled through a series of **irrigation** canals. |
| **longevity** | продолжительность жизни | The worms have a **longevity** of about two years. |
| **delay** | задержка | His **delay** made the teacher angry. |
| **pleasant** | приятный | He has a **pleasant** manner and finds it easy to make friends. |
| **reject** | отказать | The British government is expected to **reject** the idea of state subsidy for a new high-speed railway. |
| **acute** | острый | The patient died from an **acute** cerebral haemorrhage. |
| **primary** | первичный | If the **primary** infection is not treated further outbreaks may occur. |
| **create** | создавать | You can **create** something more glorious than the championship. |
| **sense** | чувство | A **sense** of humor is a great asset in this business. |
| **exhausted** | истощенный | The **exhausted** runner threw himself down and gasped. |
| **headache** | Головная боль | He has got a bad **headache**. |
| **malnutrition** | Неправильное питание | The study demonstrates the link between poverty and **malnutrition**. |
| **boost** | увеличивать | The theatre managed to **boost** its audiences by cutting ticket prices. |
| **impact** | воздействие | We need to assess the **impact** on climate change. |
| **occur** | происходить | I hope this won't **occur** again. |
| **ban** | запрет | In the absence of these measures a legal **ban** on strike looks somewhat arbitrary. |

**Day 12**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **rural** | сельский | The government wants to encourage viable self-contained **rural** communities. |
| **sophisticated** | сложный | Marketing techniques are becoming increasingly **sophisticated**. |
| **edible** | съедобный | Are these berries **edible**, or are they poisonous? |
| **indeed** | действительно | 'Do you agree?' '**Indeed** I do / Yes, indeed. |
| **employ** | нанимать | We **employ** friendly and knowledgeable staff. |
| **species** | вид | That **species** disappeared in the Ice Age. |
| **drought** | засуха | The drought left the landscape dry and lifeless; it had not rained in months, and even the river that the town depended on for water had dried up. |
| **hesitate** | колебаться | They would not hesitate to call the police at the first sign of trouble. |
| **notorious** | пресловутый | The company is notorious for paying its bills late. |
| **volatile** | изменчивый | Food and fuel prices are very volatile in a war situation. |
| **define** | определить | “The word ‘crucial’ can be defined as ‘extremely important’ or ‘vital.’” |
| **rude** | грубый | The bus conductor is being reviled by a **rude** man. |
| **urge** | желание | She felt an overwhelming urge to tell someone about what had happened. |
| **myriad** | множество | It was difficult to decide what to do on Saturday night because the city presented us with myriad possibilities for fun |
| **refurbish** | ремонтировать | The developers refurbished the house inside and out. |
| **attract** | привлекать | The circus is attracting huge crowds/audiences. |
| **eloquent** | красноречивый | The best man gave such an eloquent speech that most guests were crying |
| **diligent** | прилежный | Their lawyer was extremely diligent in preparing their case. |
| **preference** | предпочтение | Her preference is for comfortable rather than stylish clothes. |
| **accuse of** | обвинять в | A process of negotiation may occur between tax inspectors and those accused of tax frauds. |

**Day 13**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **martial arts** | боевые искусства | Kung fu and karate are martial arts. |
| **cuisine** | кухня | He was also a man of great culture with whom one could talk about anything - literature, music, cuisine. |
| **household** | домашнее хозяйство | By the 1960s, most households had a TV. |
| **mention** | упомянуть | My wife mentioned seeing you the other day. |
| **exception** | исключение | Men are usually quite good at map-reading but Tim is the exception. |
| **grasp** | понять | I think I managed to grasp the main points of the lecture. |
| **unintended** | непреднамеренный | The group argues that many of the proposed reforms will have unintended consequences. |
| **in order to** | чтобы | I agreed to her suggestion in order not to upset her. |
| **win-win** | Взаимовыгодный | Flexible working hours are a win-win situation for employers and employees. |
| **pleasant** | приятный | Harold did his best to be pleasant to the old man. |
| **friction** | трение | When you rub your hands together the friction produces heat. |
| **underrate** | недооценивать | The company has consistently underrated the importance of a well-trained workforce. |
| **obtain** | получать | Evans was trying to obtain a false passport and other documents. |
| **exhausted** | измученный | He took to walking long distances in an attempt to physically exhaust himself. |
| **unique** | уникальный | The area has its own unique language, Catalan. |
| **albeit** | хотя | Charles's letter was indeed published, albeit in a somewhat abbreviated form. |
| **Vast** | Огромный, обширный | Sinbad had always known that the desert was big, but he had no idea how **vast** it truly was until he crossed it on foot. |
| **Extinct** | Вымерший | The dodo bird has been **extinct** for more than 350 years—the last confirmed sighting was in 1662. |
| **Coincide** | Совпадать | Apple's announcement of the next iPhone **coincided** with the release of Samsung's newest phone. |
| **Hazard** | Источник опасности | The ice and rain made the road a **hazard** even to drivers who knew it well. |

**Day 14**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Downfall** | Крах | An inability to match the lower prices of its competitors led to the company's **downfall**. |
| **Undertake** | Осуществлять | After he'd gathered all the materials and tools, Steve was ready to **undertake** the construction of his new garage on his own, one piece at a time. |
| **Incentive** | Стимул | Tom knew none of his friends would help him move to his new house without an **incentive**, so he promised to buy everybody pizza at the end of the day. |
| **Affluent** | Богатый | The homes at the top of the hill are so large and beautiful that only the highly **affluent** can afford them. |
| **Commute** | Ездить на работу и обратно | It's exhausting **commuting** from Brighton to London every day. |
| **Significant** | Значительный | There has been a **significant** increase in the number of female students in recent years. |
| **Cozy** | Уютный | After hiking for hours through the snow, Janice felt warm and **cozy** resting under a thick blanket with a cup of hot cocoa. |
| **Innate** | Врожденный | Languages have been created in every culture because humans have an **innate** need to communicate. |
| **Оbstacle** | Препятствие | The biggest **obstacle** in our way was a tree trunk in the road. |
| **Сompound** | Соединение | Salt is a **compound** of sodium and chlorine. |
| **Loose** | свободный, | There were some **loose** wires hanging out of the wall. |
| **Forbid** | Запрещать | The law **forbids** the sale of cigarettes to people under the age of 16. |
| **Ubiquitous** | Вездесущий | Leather is very much in fashion this season, as is the **ubiquitous** denim. |
| **Severe** | Суровый | This is a school for children with **severe** learning difficulties |
| **Gloomy** | Мрачный | A cemetery is a **gloomy** place. |
| **Мonotonous** | Монотонный | The music became **monotonous** after a while. |
| **Perpetuate** | Увековечить | If you do not let him do things for himself, you are merely **perpetuating** bad habits that will be even harder to break in the future. |
| **Restore** | Восстанавливать | The badly neglected paintings have all been carefully **restored.** |
| **Вilingual** | Двуязычный | She works as a **bilingual** secretary for an insurance company. |
| **Esteem** | Уважение | The students held their professor in high **esteem**: she was not only a well-known author, but also a wise teacher and a friendly mentor. |

**Day 15**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **In spite of** | Несмотря на | **In spite of** the scale of the famine, the relief workers struggled on with dauntless optimism and commitment. |
| **Cut down on** | Сократить | I'm trying to **cut down on** caffeine. |
| **Conscientious** | Добросовестный | She was a **conscientious** worker, and I’ll miss her. |
| **Мaintenance** | Ремонт | Old houses need a lot of **maintenance.** |
| **Query** | Запрос | If you have any **queries** about your treatment, the doctor will answer them. |
| **Рollination** | Опыление | Many species of the tree depend on the wind for **pollination**. |
| **Тhroughout** | Повсюду | People **throughout** the country are out of work. |
| **Filthy** | Грязный | Wash your hands - they're **filthy**! |
| **Аt stake** | На кону | Thousands of lives will be **at stake** if emergency aid does not arrive in the city soon. |
| **Look forward to** | Ждать с нетерпением | I'm really **looking forward to** my holiday. |
| **Remote** | Далекий | It happened in the **remote** past, so no one worries about it any more. |
| **Сraze** | Помешательство | Doctors spent several months raising public awareness about the negative effects of the new diet **craze** that was sweeping the country. |
| **Augment** | Увеличивать | General Lee's army was **augmented** when Jackson joined to add his 17,000 men in support of Lee's goals. |
| **Diminish** | уменьшать | The purpose of the tax is to **diminish** spending |
| **Leisure** | Досуг | The town lacks **leisure** facilities such as a swimming pool or squash courts. |
| **Inhabitant** | Житель | The Aborigines are the native **inhabitants** of Australia. |
| **Аlert** | Бдительный | I'm not feeling very **alert** today - not enough sleep last night! |
| **Deliberate** | Намеренный | We made a **deliberate** decision to live apart for a while. |
| **Violate** | Нарушать | They were charged with **violating** federal law. |
| **Мisconception** | Заблуждение | We hope our work will help to change popular **misconceptions** about disabled people. |

**Day 16**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Мalfunction** | Неисправность | Shortly before the crash, the pilot had reported a **malfunction** of the aircraft's navigation system. |
| **Exquisite** | Тонкий | A good comedian needs to have an **exquisite** sense of timing |
| **Undergraduate** | Студент | The book is valuable to **undergraduate** students, but it can also be a quick refresher on the topic for some graduate students. |
| **Stem from** | Проистекать из | Her problems **stem from** her difficult childhood. |
| **Vulnerable** | Уязвимый | Tourists are more **vulnerable** to attack, because they do not know which areas of the city to avoid. |
| **Incurable** | Неизлечимый | Parkinson's disease is a debilitating and **incurable** disease of the nervous system. |
| **Prejudice** | Предубеждение | Laws against racial **prejudice** must be strictly enforced. |
| **Versatile** | Разносторонний | He's a very **versatile** young actor who's as happy in highbrow dramas as he is in TV comedies. |
| **Elderly** | Пожилой | An **elderly** couple lives next door. |
| **Dwell** | Обитать | Creatures that **dwell** deep in the darkest caves have lost all colour in their skin and become blind from the darkness. |
| **Boost** | Увеличить | The theatre managed to **boost** its audiences by cutting ticket prices. |
| **Tension** | Напряжение | There are growing **tensions** between the two countries. |
| **Deplete** | Истощать | The soldiers had carelessly **depleted** all of their resources, during the summer, leaving little food for the oncoming winter. |
| **Nausea** | Тошнота | Signs of the illness include fever, **nausea**, and vomiting. |
| **Rehearse** | Репетировать | The musicians **rehearsed** the symphony for the concert. |
| **Rehearsal** | Репетиция | They didn't have time for a **rehearsal** before the performance. |
| **Seldom** | Редко | Now that we have a baby, we **seldom** get the chance to go to the cinema. |
| **Cattle** | крупно-рогатый скот | These **cattle** are being fattened up for slaughter. |
| **Sibling** | Родные братья и сестры | I have four **siblings**: three brothers and a sister. |
| **Longevity** | Долголетие | To what do you attribute your **longevity?** |

**Day 17**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Take into account** | учитывать | I hope my teacher will **take into account** the fact that I was ill just before the exams when she marks my paper. |
| **reliable** | надежный | My car's not as **reliable** as it used to be. |
| **shortage** | нехватка | Many companies are suffering from a **shortage** of skilled staff. |
| **vicinity** | окрестности | The stolen car was found in the **vicinity** of the station. |
| **feature** | особенность | An interesting **feature** of the city is the old market. |
| **assemble** | собирать | The French began to **assemble** an army. |
| **presence** | наличие | The mere **presence** of children in the room is enough to upset him. |
| **vary** | изменяться | Quantities will **vary** according to how many servings of soup you want to prepare. |
| **elevate** | возвысить | Good books may **elevate** the mind. |
| **depth** | глубина | Therefore, their writing becomes abstract and lacks concrete and complex **depth** . |
| **breakthrough** | прорыв | Scientists are claiming a major **breakthrough** in the fight against cancer. |
| **excessive** | чрезмерный | Heavy rain and **excessive** use have impoverished the soil. |
| **habit** | привычка | The fox changes his skin but not his **habit**. |
| **convince** | убеждать | He has managed to **convince** even the sceptics. |
| **blossom** | цвести | The cherry tree is beginning to **blossom**. |
| **agriculture** | Сельское хозяйство | **Agriculture** used to be the economic backbone of this country. |
| **incidence** | случай | Why did the **incidence** of heroin use continue to climb? |
| **contingent** | условный | Such a **contingent** process may or may not be inefficient and there is nothing that guarantees a particular outcome. |
| **attractive** | привлекательный | I like John but I don't find him **attractive** physically. |
| **cause** | причина | The police are still trying to establish the **cause** of the fire. |

**Day 18**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **degradation** | ухудшение | I feel this signals the **degradation** of American culture. |
| **upset** | расстроен | Manufacturers are also **upset** about the decline of the tradition. |
| **melt** | таять | The ice will **melt** when the sun shines on it. |
| **ill-mannered** | невоспитанный | I found him to be **ill-mannered**. |
| **distinguish** | отличать | We can **distinguish** between gold and silver. |
| **envy** | завидовать | I am popular, and all of the unpopular girls **envy** me. |
| **reduction** | сокращение | A small percentage **reduction** in the cost of materials would mean a significant increase in profit. |
| **redundant** | лишний | Seventy factory workers were made **redundant** in the resulting cuts. |
| **through** | через | A moneyless person goes fast **through** the market. |
| **entire** | весь | The company's **entire** assets are now in the banks. |
| **mature** | зрелый | Humans take longer to **mature** than most other animals. |
| **mixture** | смесь | The town is a **mixture** of the old and the new. |
| **contribute** | делать вклад | City employees cannot **contribute** to political campaigns. |
| **unprecedented** | беспрецедентный | **Unprecedented** change has been the keynote of the electronic revolution. |
| **benefit** | польза | We should never remember the **benefit** we have offered nor forget the favour received. |
| **generosity** | щедрость | I was overwhelmed by the **generosity** of the local people |
| **descendant** | потомок | He was a direct **descendant** of Napoleon Bonaparte. |
| **threat** | угроза | Some couples see single women as a **threat** to their relationships. |
| **jealous** | ревнивый | There is no reason to be **jealous** of me. |
| **content** | довольный | He attained a good old age and died **content**. |

**Day 19**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **vanish** | исчезать | All your troubles will **vanish** away when he returns safely. |
| **emerge** | появляться | Two weeks later the moth will **emerge** in its adult form. |
| **exploit** | использовать | We need to make sure that we **exploit** our resources as fully as possible. |
| **violence** | насилие | There's too much crime and gratuitous **violence** on TV. |
| **equivalent** | эквивалент | The two words are **equivalent** in meaning. |
| **GDP** | ВВП | If the **GDP** continues to shrink, the country will be in a recession. |
| **involvement** | участие | School officials say they welcome parental **involvement**. |
| **fragile** | хрупкий | Be careful with that vase - it's very **fragile**. |
| **exacerbate** | усугублять | This attack will **exacerbate** the already tense relations between the two communities. |
| **aggravate** | ухудшать | Stress and lack of sleep can **aggravate** the situation. |
| **feedback** | Обратная связь | How can I provide **feedback** without making someone angry? |
| **transparency** | прозрачность | This is part of an insistence on greater **transparency** in company dealings. |
| **gather** | собирать | It is time to **gather** in the harvest. |
| **negotiate** | Вести переговоры | The government has refused to **negotiate** with the strikers. |
| **research** | исследование | The **research** project was only a partial success. |
| **implement** | внедрять | The government has agreed to **implement** the recommendation in the report. |
| **goods** | товары | It would be better to transport the **goods** by rail rather than by road. |
| **peer** | сверстник | **Peer** pressure is strong among young people . |
| **vehicle** | автомобиль | People would benefit greatly from a pollution-free **vehicle**. |
| **issue** | проблема | There is wide disagreement on this **issue**. |

**Day 20**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **soil** | почва | The **soil** here is very poor. |
| **apply** | применять | **Apply** pressure to the nose by pinching the nostrils firmly together. |
| **pursue** | преследовать | If you are passionate about something, **pursue** it. |
| **journey** | путешествие | The longest **journey** starts with a single step. |
| **hesitant** | нерешительный | She was **hesitant** about coming forward with her story. |
| **predict** | предсказывать | The best way to **predict** your future is to create it. |
| **evaporate** | испаряться | When sea water is allowed to **evaporate**, salt crystals are deposited. |
| **perspective** | перспектива | His experience abroad provides a wider **perspective** on the problem. |
| **ferry** | паром | The **ferry** leaves for France at one o'clock. |
| **rough** | грубый | Jeeps are rugged vehicles, designed for **rough** conditions. |
| **grow** | расти | Flowers **grow** along the side of the wall. |
| **spread** | простирать | He **spread** out his arms and shrugged his shoulders. |
| **injured** | травмированный | Two players were **injured** early in the season. |
| **avoid** | избегать | Bridges are used to **avoid** the intersection of a railway and a highway. |
| **inevitable** | неизбежный | It was **inevitable** that there would be job losses. |
| **assist** | помогать | I'm sorry I can't **assist** you. |
| **rapid** | быстрый | The **rapid** expansion of cities can cause social and economic problems. |
| **relief** | облегчение | We all breathed a sigh of **relief** when he left. |
| **drastic** | резкий | The situation calls for **drastic** action. |
| **reverse** | обратный | Statistics showed a **reverse** trend to that recorded in other countries. |

**Day 21**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **coastal** | прибрежный | The **coastal** areas were occupied by the descendants of Greek colonists. |
| **affect** | влиять | Your opinion will not **affect** my decision. |
| **undeniable** | бесспорный | It is **undeniable** that the economic picture is brightening. |
| **make a difference** | Переломить ситуацию | To **make a difference**, the therapy could not be one based on the models that were generally in use today. |
| **strengthen** | усилять | Difficulties **strengthen** the mind, as labour does the body. |
| **survival** | выживание | The study showed improved **survival** of patients using the drug. |
| **experience** | опыт | **Experience** is the mother of wisdom. |
| **remedy** | решение | The best **remedy** for grief is hard work. |
| **ensure** | убедиться | I will **ensure** that the car arrives by six o'clock. |
| **engine** | двигатель | The reason for the disaster was **engine** failure, not human error. |
| **sustainable** | устойчивый | **Sustainable** development implies a long-term perspective. |
| **enable** | позволять | Only teamwork will **enable** us to get the job done on time. |
| **wellness** | здоровье | The college has established a **wellness** program for its students. |
| **scarcity** | дефицит | The **scarcity** of skilled workers is worrying the government. |
| **effort** | усилие | Winning the match was just reward for the **effort** the team had made. |
| **gain** | получать | She failed to **gain** admission to the university of her choice. |
| **awareness** | осведомленность | Politicians now have much greater **awareness** of these problems. |
| **launch** | запускать | They managed to **launch** on a new business. |
| **enhance** | улучшать | Good secretarial skills should **enhance** your chances of getting a job. |
| **identify** | определять | The writer clearly intends his readers to **identify** with the main character. |

**Day 22**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **face** | сталкиваться | The two teams will now **face** each other in the final |
| **inequality** | неравенство | People are concerned about social **inequality**. |
| **resilience** | упругость | Her natural **resilience** helped her overcome the crisis. |
| **trait** | черта характера | Aggression is by no means a male-only **trait**. |
| **expand** | расширять | They hope to **expand** their company. |
| **alignment** | склонность | It is very difficult to maintain the **alignment** between the two countries since the trade dispute. |
| **insight** | вывод | The book gives a fascinating **insight** into Mrs Blair's character. |
| **nourish** | питать | Children need plenty of good fresh food to **nourish** them. |
| **overweight** | с лишним весом | He used to be very **overweight**. |
| **stakeholder** | заинтересованное лицо | JCI panel thanked all **stakeholder** representatives. The meeting wrapped up. |
| **withdraw** | снимать | I must **withdraw** some money from the bank. |
| **via** | через | Data is transmitted **via** a modem link to the central office. |
| **design** | разрабатывать | They wanted to **design** a machine that was both attractive and practical. |
| **revenue** | доход | The **revenue** from the farm could repay the initial outlay within three years. |
| **lucrative** | прибыльный | He decided to turn his hobby into a **lucrative** sideline. |
| **ubiquity** | вездесущность | The **ubiquity** of computer viruses shows what can happen when technology gets distributed. |
| **mitigate** | смягчать | It is unclear how to **mitigate** the effects of tourism on the island. |
| **rescue** | спасение | **Rescue** teams worked desperately to restore utilities in the area shattered by the hurricane. |
| **ignorance** | невежество | Excuse my **ignorance**, but how does it actually work? |
| **respond** | отвечать | I asked him his name, but he didn't **respond**. |

**Day 23**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **nutrition** | питание | Plants get the **nutrition** from the soil in which they grow. |
| **contest** | конкурс | The **contest** was too one-sided to be exciting. |
| **trap** | ловушка | Caught in the poverty **trap**, they are unable to save money for business ventures. |
| **autonomous** | автономный | Teachers aim to help children become **autonomous** learners. |
| **fiction** | фантастика | Science **fiction** stories often mention robots that can talk. |
| **casualties** | смерти | Our aim is to reduce road **casualties** . |
| **emergency** | чрезвычайный | Colombia has called out the army and imposed **emergency** measures. |
| **retreat** | отступать | He issued the command to **retreat**. |
| **habitat** | Среда обитания | Some animals are in danger because their native **habitat** is being destroyed. |
| **recycle** | перерабатывать | The Japanese **recycle** more than half their waste paper. |
| **biodegradable** | биоразлагаемый | **Biodegradable** plastic is the latest thing. |
| **founder** | основатель | She is the **founder** and managing director of the company. |
| **replicate** | повторять | Researchers tried many times to **replicate** the original experiment. |
| **value** | ценность | What is the **value** of your house? |
| **artificial intelligence** | Искусственный интеллект | The game play and **artificial intelligence** are unmatched in sports video gaming. |
| **bother** | беспокоить | Why **bother** asking if you're not really interested? |
| **shallow** | не глубокий | We waded across a **shallow** stream. |
| **genre** | жанр | What **genre** does the book fall into - comedy or tragedy? |
| **explicit** | полный | He gave me **explicit** directions on how to get there. |
| **particular** | определенный | This **particular** custom has its origins in Wales. |

**Day 24**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **patient** | терпеливый | She's very **patient** with young children. |
| **serve** | обслуживать | They **serve** good nosh in the cafeteria. |
| **concrete** | конкретный | The figures provide **concrete** evidence of the bank's claim to provide the best service. |
| **pregnancy** | беременность | She had a difficult **pregnancy** with her first child. |
| **deteriorate** | ухудшаться | There are fears that the situation might **deteriorate** into full-scale war. |
| **freezing** | очень холодный | It is **freezing** outside, and put on your winter coat. |
| **merge** | сливаться | We can **merge** our two small businesses into one larger one. |
| **bottleneck** | узкое место | Traffic was bottled up in the **bottleneck**. |
| **robust** | крепкий | The company is taking a more **robust** approach to management. |
| **regardless of** | вне зависимости | **Regardless of** how often I correct him, he always makes the same mistake. |
| **gravity** | гравитация | An apple falls down because of **gravity**. |
| **advantages** | преимущества | The **advantages** far outweigh the disadvantages. |
| **disadvantages** | недотатки | You have to set the **advantages** of the scheme against the disadvantages. |
| **surroundings** | окружение | The house is in beautiful **surroundings**. |
| **efficiency** | эффективность | Friction lowers the **efficiency** of a machine. |
| **modest** | скромный | They live in a fairly **modest** house, considering their wealth. |
| **guarantee** | гарантировать | Who can **guarantee** that his story is true? |
| **slightly** | слегка | I was **slightly** tanned by the sun. |
| **cease** | прекратить | Once people retire they automatically **cease** to be union members. |
| **for instance** | например | You cannot rely on her; **for instance**, she arrived an hour late for an important meeting yesterday. |

**Day 25**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **murderer** | убийца | How long should a **murderer** be kept in prison? |
| **behave** | вести себя | Children must learn to **behave** at table. |
| **ultimately** | окончательно | A poor diet will **ultimately** lead to illness. |
| **migration** | миграция | **Migration** into the cities is putting a strain on already stretched resources. |
| **frugal** | экономный | She lived a careful and **frugal** life. |
| **ageing** | стареющий | John lives with his **ageing** mother. |
| **advanced** | продвинутый | His ideas are **advanced**, and only a few people could understand him. |
| **competitive** | конкурентный | These businessmen are both **competitive** and honorable. |
| **free of charge** | бесплатно | Careers advice is provided **free of charge**. |
| **motto** | девиз | 'Be prepared' is the **motto** of the boy scouts. |
| **tendency** | тенденция | There is a **tendency** towards regional cooperation. |
| **substantial** | значительный | **Substantial** numbers of people support the reforms. |
| **vegetation** | растительность | The mountaintops were bare of any **vegetation**. |
| **marine** | морской | Seals and whales are **marine** animals. |
| **greenhouse** | парник | The tomatoes were grown in the **greenhouse**. |
| **sediment** | осадок | There was a brown **sediment** in the bottom of the bottle. |
| **talent** | талант | He possesses more **talent** than any other player |
| **prosper** | процветать | Live long and **prosper**! |
| **impose** | облагать | Such a high increase will **impose** an undue burden on the local tax payer. |
| **unemployment** | безработица | **Unemployment** can cause feelings of inadequacy and low self-esteem. |

**Day 26**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **restrict** | ограничить | We **restrict** the number of students per class to 10. |
| **shift** | смена | She's on the night **shift** this week. |
| **adjust** | настроить | You can **adjust** the height of the chair. |
| **uncertainty** | неопределенность | Times of great change are also times of **uncertainty**. |
| **ease** | облегчать | The medication should **ease** the suffering. |
| **welfare** | благосостояние | There were calls for major changes to the **welfare** system. |
| **accusation** | обвинение | New evidence has emerged which supports the **accusation** against her. |
| **fair** | справедливый | I think it is **fair** to say that they are pleased with this latest offer. |
| **associated with** | Связан с | I am happy, indeed proud, to **be associated with** this project. |
| **autonomy** | автономия | Demonstrators demanded immediate **autonomy** for their region. |
| **skill** | навык | Their **skill**, enthusiasm and running has got them in the team. |
| **opportunity** | возможность | **Opportunity** never knocks twice at any man's door. |
| **gradually** | постепенно | The balloon descended **gradually** as the air came out. |
| **elsewhere** | где-то в другом месте | She is becoming famous in Australia and **elsewhere**. |
| **straightforward** | прямой | Roz is **straightforward** and let's you know what she's thinking. |
| **dimension** | расширение | His coaching has added another **dimension** to my game. |
| **admire** | восхищаться | I **admired** him for his courage and determination to see his aim achieved. |
| **income** | доход | They have the world's largest per capita **income**. |
| **accumulate** | накапливать | Households **accumulate** wealth across a broad spectrum of assets. |
| **maintain** | поддерживать | The army has been brought in to **maintain** order in the region. |

**Day 27**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **measures** | меры | The lack of security **measures** provides an open invitation to crime. |
| **poor** | бедный | The **poor** man wants much, the miser everything. |
| **negligible** | незначительный | The difference between the two products is **negligible**. |
| **spectacular** | захватывающий | I was attracted by the **spectacular** display of fireworks. |
| **yet** | все же | The tongue is not steel, **yet** it cuts. |
| **labour** | труд | The price will include the **labour** and materials. |
| **merit** | достоинство | He was awarded a certificate of **merit** for his piano playing. |
| **capable of** | способный | The VDU image should **be capable of** identifying the structure of the text. |
| **advancement** | продвижение | Most parents are anxious for their children's **advancement**. |
| **rationalise** | рационализировать | Farming businesses **rationalise** the labour force, or decide not to replace retiring staff. |
| **wellbeing** | благополучие | Humor can enhance physical as well mental **wellbeing**. |
| **appropriate** | подходящий | I hardly think jeans are **appropriate** attire for a wedding. |
| **extent** | степень | She cannot comprehend the **extent** of the disaster. |
| **gender** | пол | **Gender** discrimination is a hotly contested issue. |
| **uprising** | восстание | The **uprising** was ruthlessly suppressed. |
| **rebel** | повстанец | The **rebel** soldiers were forced to surrender. |
| **secluded** | уединенное | We managed to find a fairly **secluded** spot for our picnic. |
| **indicate** | показывать | Wrinkles merely **indicate** where smiles have been. |
| **segregation** | разделение | We oppose **segregation** on religious grounds. |
| **engage** | заниматься | Everyone is free to **engage** in peaceful political activity. |

**Day 28**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **hectic** | занятой | I have a **hectic** schedule for the next few days. |
| **participate** | участвовать | The people are demanding a chance to **participate** more in government. |
| **ambassador** | посол | The English **ambassador** to Holland even threatened to embargo any merchants who traded with the new company. |
| **recent** | недавний | Many families were drowned out by the **recent** flood. |
| **combine** | совмещать | Hydrogen and oxygen **combine** to form water. |
| **convert** | превратить | Could we **convert** the small bedroom into a second bathroom? |
| **impressive** | впечатляющий | She was very **impressive** in the interview |
| **beforehand** | заранее | Press reports **beforehand** confidently pronounced that an agreement had already been reached. |
| **allow** | позволять | She refuses to **allow** her family to help her as a matter of principle. |
| **generate** | создавать | The program would **generate** a lot of new jobs. |
| **utilise** | использовать | The cook will **utilise** the leftover ham bone to make soup. |
| **cargo** | груз | Does that ship carry much **cargo**? |
| **verify** | подтверждать | They were unable to produce any statistics to **verify** their claims. |
| **device** | устройство | The lifting **device** is a system of ropes and pulleys. |
| **comprise** | составлять | Women **comprise** 51 percent of the population of France. |
| **aim** | цель | His **aim** was perfect, and the guard's body collapsed backward |
| **workforce** | Рабочая сила | Women now represent almost 50% of the **workforce**. |
| **literate** | грамотный | Geography graduates are **literate** and numerate and have very good IT skills. |
| **voluntary** | добровольный | The agency is **voluntary** and not run for profit. |
| **abundance** | изобилие | The area has an **abundance** of wildlife. |

**Day 29**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **arrange** | организовать | My secretary will phone you to **arrange** a meeting. |
| **parity** | равенство | Prison officers are demanding pay **parity** with the police force. |
| **predominant** | преобладающий | Which country is the **predominant** member of the alliance? |
| **standpoint** | точка зрения | We must approach the problem from a different **standpoint**. |
| **leverage** | рычаг | We'll have to use **leverage** to move this huge rock. |
| **disruption** | нарушение | Strikes are causing severe **disruption** to all train services. |
| **suspicion** | подозрение | There is considerable **suspicion** and mistrust between the two sides. |
| **pattern** | узор | The jumper has a geometrical **pattern** on it. |
| **time-consuming** | трудоемкий | Producing a dictionary is a very **time-consuming** job. |
| **aisle** | проход | I chose a seat on the **aisle** near the back and settled in to enjoy the program of traditional Christmas music. |
| **mistakenly** | ошибочно | She **mistakenly** believed that she could get away with not paying her taxes. |
| **Suffer from** | Страдать от | A lot of students **suffer from** exam nerves |
| **recover** | восстанавливаться | It can take many years to **recover** from the death of a loved one. |
| **remarkable** | замечательный | It was a **remarkable** achievement for such a young player. |
| **result in** | Приводить к | Withdrawing the money early will **result in** a 10% penalty. |
| **account** | счет | We invested the money in a high-interest bank **account**. |
| **steal** | воровать | She had to **steal** food just to stay alive. |
| **irritating** | раздражающий | He has the **irritating** habit of smoking during meals. |
| **addicted to** | Зависимый от | Jack became **addicted** to drugs at quite an early age. |
| **necessitate** | делать необходимым | Reduction in government spending will **necessitate** further cuts in public services. |

**Day 30**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **perception** | восприятие | We have to change the public's **perception** that money is being wasted. |
| **commonplace** | что-то привычное | Car thefts are **commonplace** in this part of town. |
| **permanent** | постоянный | Her boss recommended a **permanent** transfer overseas. |
| **clarify** | пояснить | Could you **clarify** one or two points for me? |
| **infinite** | бесконечный | There was an **infinite** variety of drinks to choose from. |
| **intensify** | усиливать | The reforms served only to **intensify** the misery of the poorer peasants. |
| **purchase** | покупать | The receipt is your proof of **purchase**. |
| **domestic** | внутренний | She commuted some foreign currency to **domestic**. |
| **anxiety** | беспокойство | His **anxiety** about the work was just a passing phase. |
| **head** | направляться | I was heading to New York when it happened |
| **audience** | аудитория | The **audience** began clapping and cheering. |
| **figures** | цифры | These figures include both principal and interest payments. |
| **Deal with** | иметь дело с | She has a lot of correspondence to **deal with**. |
| **blurry** | размытый | The picture on the TV went **blurry**. |
| **foreign** | зарубежный | The bank will supply and buy back **foreign** currency. |
| **numerous** | многочисленный | There are **numerous** people in the square. |
| **remain** | оставаться | He will **remain** manager of the club until the end of his contract. |
| **allocate** | выделять | You must **allocate** the money carefully. |
| **expire** | истекать | My season ticket will **expire** this week. |
| **investigate** | расследовать | The FBI has been called in to **investigate**. |

**Day 31**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **burden** | бремя | Sometimes words cannot express the **burden** of our heart. |
| **entrepreneur** | предприниматель | One **entrepreneur** we talked to almost made a terrible mistake. |
| **framework** | рамка | This bridge over the river has a steel **framework**. |
| **announce** | объявлять | We are happy to **announce** the engagement of our daughter. |
| **gesture** | жест | The protest was a symbolic **gesture** of anger at official policy. |
| **desire** | желание | Most children have an insatiable **desire** for knowledge. |
| **objective** | задача | Our **objective** must be to secure a peace settlement. |
| **yield** | урожай | The **yield** of rice will rise to 700 kilograms per month. |
| **abuse** | плохо обращаться | Child **abuse** is a punishable offense. |
| **accomplish** | выполнять | You can **accomplish** anything if you believe in it. |
| **immune** | застрахован | Our business is far from **immune** to economic conditions. |
| **at least** | как минимум | You should visit your dentist **at least** twice a year. |
| **candid** | искренний | We need everybody to be truthful and **candid** when they're interviewed by the police. |
| **modification** | модификация | Considerable **modification** of the existing system is needed. |
| **clumsy** | неуклюжий | He is so **clumsy** that he can't even push the small cart ahead. |
| **differentiate** | различать | It's important to **differentiate** between fact and opinion. |
| **confrontation** | противоборство | She wanted to avoid another **confrontation** with her father. |
| **can’t bear** | не переносить | He can't **bear** being laughed at. |
| **emissions** | выбросы | Transport measures will cut lead emissions. |
| **deficit** | дефицит | The fund will absorb the deficit in the Rover pension scheme, which officially stands at £67.6m. |

**Day 32**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **commit** | совершать | Women **commit** fewer crimes than men. |
| **procure** | обеспечивать | Can you **procure** some tickets for me? |
| **renewable** | возобновляемый | **Renewable** energy will become progressively more important as time goes on. |
| **tide** | волна | When the **tide** went out , the boat was high and dry. |
| **receive** | получать | The men claim they did not **receive** a fair trial. |
| **represent** | отобразить | I can only **represent** it to you by metaphors. |
| **renovate** | ремонтировать | It will take over a year to **renovate** the historic hotel. |
| **abolish** | отменить | The government is planning to **abolish** subsidies to farmers. |
| **election** | выборы | In my humble opinion, he will win the **election**. |
| **circumstances** | обстоятельства | Under normal **circumstances**, I would say 'yes'. |
| **distant** | далекий | Her honeymoon seemed a **distant** memory . |
| **prominent** | выдающийся | Mandela played a **prominent** role in the early years of the ANC. |
| **agenda** | повестка дня | There were several important items on the **agenda**. |
| **advocate** | выступать за | Some economists strongly **advocate** the reform of government ownership of industry. |
| **purpose** | цель | The **purpose** of the occasion was to raise money for medical supplies |
| **detriment** | вред | Smoking is a **detriment** to one's health. |
| **unless** | Если не | I can't let you in **unless** you give the password. |
| **constrain** | ограничивать | Financial factors should not **constrain** doctors from prescribing the best treatment for patients. |
| **wealth** | богатство | Without wisdom **wealth** is worthless. |
| **vigilance** | бдительность | You should exercise extra **vigilance** about locking your car properly. |

**Day 33**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **retire** | Выходить на пенсию | She was forced to **retire** early from teaching because of ill health. |
| **resistance** | сопротивление | **Resistance** to change has nearly destroyed the industry. |
| **exposed** | обнажать | When he smiled he **exposed** a set of perfect white teeth. |
| **outcompete** | вытеснять | We're being **outcompeted** across the board in terms of technology. |
| **workshop** | семинар | This **workshop** helps young unemployed people in Grimsby. |
| **establish** | установить | The two countries agreed to **establish** full diplomatic relations. |
| **biodiversity** | биоразнообразие | The trends of monoculture forests leads to **biodiversity** loss and ecosystem service decrease. |
| **jeopardy** | опасность | The future of the school and 50 jobs are in **jeopardy**. |
| **mammal** | млекопитающее | The only other type of **mammal** to employ chemical warfare is the duck-billed platypus. |
| **surface** | поверхность | Most of the earth's **surface** is covered by sea. |
| **No longer** | больше не | Your credit card is **no longer** valid. |
| **coal** | уголь | There is plenty of **coal** in this area. |
| **Fossil fuel** | ископаемое топливо | The so-called energy crisis is really a **fossil fuel** crisis. |
| **warning** | предупреждение | The **warning** lights were clearly visible. |
| **obey** | соблюдать | You must **obey** the captain's commands. |
| **milestone** | Этап, веха | The invention of the computer was a **milestone** in the history of man. |
| **deforestation** | Вырубка леса | **Deforestation** is destroying large areas of tropical rain forest. |
| **ecosystem** | экосистема | The rainforest is a self-supporting **ecosystem**. |
| **poverty** | бедность | **Poverty** is not a disgrace, but theft is a disgrace. |
| **shape** | формировать | If I change **shape**, and you forget the time. |

**Day 34**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **long-term** | долгосрочный | Are you ready to make a **long-term** commitment ? |
| **besides** | помимо | **Besides** milk and cheese, we need vegetables. |
| **failure** | провал | **Failure** is the only high-road to success. |
| **minuscule** | крохотный | All she gave him to eat was two **minuscule** pieces of toast. |
| **profit** | прибыль | The company made a healthy **profit** of $106m last year. |
| **comprehensive** | комплексный | This presentation is **comprehensive** in scope but lacks much historical analysis. |
| **explore** | изучить | Management need to **explore** ways of improving office security. |
| **bribe** | подкупать | She had been offered a $50 000 **bribe** to drop the charges. |
| **foresee** | предвидеть | It is impossible to **foresee** the future. |
| **origin** | происхождение | There are many theories about the **origin** of life. |
| **starve** | голодать | The animals were left to **starve** to death. |
| **flatter** | лстить | We **flatter** ourselves that we provide the best service in town. |
| **scope** | масштаб | The extra money will give us the **scope** to improve our facilities. |
| **surgeon** | хирург | The plastic **surgeon** diagnosed my illness as a rare bone disease. |
| **stunning** | ошеломляющий | Nepal is **stunning**, with its wild, untamed landscape. |
| **contradictory** | противоречивый | We are faced with two apparently **contradictory** statements. |
| **evidence** | доказательство | **Evidence** of links with drug dealers has discredited the President. |
| **desirable** | желательный | There is, today, a general recognition that price stability is highly **desirable** from an economic standpoint. |
| **reinforce** | укреплять | Such jokes tend to **reinforce** racial stereotypes. |
| **absent** | отсутствующий | The teacher marked her down as **absent**. |

**Day 35**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **cure** | излечить | The only **cure** for grief is action. |
| **surveillance** | наблюдение | The suspects are under police **surveillance**. |
| **upbringing** | воспитание | Martin's **upbringing** shaped his whole life. |
| **gap year** | академический отпуск | She spent her **gap year** hitchhiking around the world. |
| **erratic** | непредсказуемый | The electricity supply here is quite **erratic**. |
| **shelter** | убежище | The bomb **shelter** has concrete walls that are three metres thick. |
| **withdrawal** | вывод | The army is making a well-phrased **withdrawal** from the occupied country. |
| **forage** | Добывать продовольствие | One group left the camp to **forage** for firewood. |
| **sacrifice** | жертвовать | Without pain, without **sacrifice**, we would have nothing. |
| **vital** | Жизненно важный | A strong opposition is **vital** to a healthy democracy. |
| **devastate** | опустошать | Trade war could **devastate** already shaky world economies. |
| **wildlife** | живая природа | Polluted water sources are a hazard to **wildlife**. |
| **adore** | обожать | We **adore** them for their generosity. |
| **subordinate** | подчиненный | In many societies women are **subordinate** to men. |
| **run out** | заканчиваться | They have **run out** of ideas. |
| **rumours** | слухи | The **rumours** of an attack were later confirmed. |
| **menace** | угроза | Drunk drivers are a **menace** to everyone. |
| **confidence** | уверенность | I have every **confidence** in his promotion. |
| **since** | так как | I've got more untidy **since** I stopped going out to work. |
| **lessen** | уменьшить | They gave her an injection to **lessen** the pain. |

**Day 36**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **narrow** | узкий | They rode along **narrow** country lanes. |
| **feign** | симулировать | Some animals **feign** death when in danger. |
| **sagacity** | проницательность | **Sagacity**, unlike cleverness, may increase with age. |
| **stroll** | прогуливаться | You will be able to **stroll** at leisure through the gardens. |
| **tremendous** | огромный | We went to a **tremendous** party. |
| **dormitory** | общежитие | She lived in a college **dormitory**. |
| **farewell** | прощание | I said a silent **farewell** to my village as I left for the city. |
| **expel** | исключить | They threatened to **expel** him if he didn't follow the party line. |
| **genius** | гений | Gardner had a real **genius** for tapping wealth |
| **term** | термин | The **term** 'partner' requires careful definition. |
| **lifespan** | продолжительность жизни | The average human **lifespan** in the developed countries has increased over the last hundred years. |
| **complexion** | цвет кожи | She had short brown hair and a pale **complexion**. |
| **hence** | Таким образом | It is very late; **hence** you must go to bed. |
| **tense** | напряженный | The players were **tense** at the start of the game. |
| **quarrelsome** | скандальный | The boy is **quarrelsome** and ready to fight at the drop of a hat. |
| **hurricane** | ураган | The **hurricane** left a trail of destruction behind it. |
| **wounded** | раненый | The military hospital will fit any **wounded** soldier for a false leg. |
| **victim** | жертва | She was the innocent **victim** of an arson attack. |
| **tutorial** | учебник | Lectures have replaced the old **tutorial** system. |
| **staff** | персонал | All the hospital **staff** were wonderfully supportive. |

**Day 37**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **requirement** | требование | Our immediate **requirement** is extra staff. |
| **recession** | спад | Hundreds of firms went bankrupt during the **recession**. |
| **commuter** | прогородний | The average **commuter** journey there is five hours long. |
| **suburbs** | окраина | Life in the **suburbs** can be pretty pedestrian. |
| **amenities** | удобства | All **amenities** are within an easy walk of the hotel. |
| **nest** | гнездо | The cuckoo lays her egg in another bird's **nest**. |
| **upgrade** | улучшать | We are looking to **upgrade** the existing facilities. |
| **attachment** | привязанность | I feel no **attachment** to the countryside. |
| **lend** | Давать в займы | Can you **lend** me your car this evening? |
| **owe** | Быть должным | Champagne houses **owe** their success to brand image. |
| **flexible** | гибкий | We need to make the working day more **flexible**. |
| **schedule** | график | My **schedule** for next week is very tight. |
| **reckon** | рассчитывать | We didn't **reckon** for having such bad weather. |
| **fortunate** | удачливый | Some people aren't as **fortunate** as us. |
| **detest** | презирать | I **detest** people who tell lies. |
| **cough** | кашлять | Contact your doctor if the **cough** persists. |
| **meanwhile** | в то время | Mother went shopping; **meanwhile**, I cleaned the house. |
| **broad** | широкий | The **broad** plains of the American West. |
| **creature** | создание | The crocodile is a strange-looking **creature**. |
| **mandatory** | обязательный | Crash helmets are **mandatory** for motorcyclists. |

**Day 38**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **individual** | отдельный | Each **individual** item has a number. |
| **invention** | изобретение | Fax machines were a wonderful **invention** at the time. |
| **accommodation** | жилье | First-class **accommodation** is available on all flights. |
| **steady** | стабильный | A **steady** growth in the popularity of two smaller parties may upset the polls. |
| **behaviour** | поведение | Luke's **behaviour** caused his parents great distress. |
| **optional** | на выбор | The extra language classes are entirely **optional**. |
| **challenging** | сложный | Mike found a **challenging** job as a computer programmer. |
| **permit** | разрешать | She won't **permit** dogs in the house. |
| **courageous** | смелый | сThese women were strong, resourceful and **courageous**. |
| **resourceful** | находчивый | He is very clever and endlessly **resourceful**. |
| **fluency** | беглость | **Fluency** in spoken English is essential. |
| **forthcoming** | предстоящий | The club is looking for a cricket professional to play for the side during the **forthcoming** season. |
| **weakness** | слабость | My **weakness** is that I care too much. |
| **flourish** | процветать | No new business can **flourish** in the present economic climate. |
| **able to** | способен | Journalists will be **able** to preview the exhibition tomorrow. |
| **mutual** | взаимный | They felt a strong **mutual** attraction. |
| **trivial** | простой | He could remember every **trivial** incident in great detail. |
| **destination** | направление | Life is like a journey with an unknown **destination**. |
| **convenient** | удобный | I have to find a **convenient** location for the shelves. |
| **manual** | ручной | Asian **manual** laborers who came to the United States in the nineteenth century were overwhelmingly male. |

**Day 39**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **documentary** | Документальный фильм | The **documentary** offers an insight into the everyday lives of millions of ordinary Russian citizens. |
| **include** | включать в себя | The building plans **include** much needed new office accommodation. |
| **as long as** | пока | We've struggled on for **as long as** we could, but now we're at the end of the line. |
| **intensity** | интенсивность | I was surprised by the **intensity** of his anxiety. |
| **improve** | улучшить | The advertisements are intended to **improve** the company's image. |
| **cell** | клетка | DNA is stored in the nucleus of a **cell**. |
| **wrap** | оборачивать | Make sure you **wrap** up in the cold wind. |
| **distribute** | распределить | We want to try and **distribute** the workload more evenly. |
| **attitude** | отношение | People's **attitude** towards the president varies widely. |
| **glacier** | ледник | **Glacier** walking is a piece of cake; well this bit was, with rolling hills of dazzling serenity. |
| **eradicate** | искоренять | We can **eradicate** this disease from the world. |
| **persistence** | упорство | With patience and **persistence** , it will turn out to be both the right and the smart thing to do. |
| **absorb** | поглощать | Plants **absorb** carbon dioxide from the air and moisture from the soil. |
| **keep in touch** | поддерживать общение | Let's **keep in touch** with each other. |
| **empathy** | сопереживание | She had great **empathy** with people. |
| **generous** | щедрый | He is very **generous** — he often buys things for other people. |
| **extract** | извлекать | They **extract** the mineral from open pits and underground mines. |
| **former** | бывший | He pleaded not guilty to murdering his **former** wife. |
| **trigger** | курок | He kept his finger on the **trigger**. |
| **pure** | чистый | As for material, **pure** cotton is a very good choice for a tropical climate. |

**Day 40**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **substance** | вещество | The **substance** is dehydrated and stored as powder. |
| **youth** | молодость | I spent my **youth** in the country. |
| **to be unlikely to** | скорее всего не | These plans are **unlikely** to find favour unless the cost is reduced. |
| **interior** | интерьер | The **interior** of the church was dark. |
| **duration** | длительность | The course is of three years' **duration**. |
| **predator** | хищник | Even a **predator** as powerful as a tiger wants to avoid risk of damage to itself. |
| **authentic** | подлинный | Actors dressed in **authentic** costumes. |
| **boundary** | граница | The **boundary** questions still remain unsettled. |
| **prey** | добыча | The tiger rent its **prey** to pieces. |
| **abnormal** | аномальный | An **abnormal** climate stunted the crops. |
| **path** | путь | The **path** began to climb quite steeply. |
| **distinct** | различный | The two concepts are quite **distinct** . |
| **custom** | традиция | This particular **custom** has its origins in Wales. |
| **conquer** | завоевать | Man will **conquer** nature. |
| **presume** | полагать | I **presume** you're here on business. |
| **tend to** | Иметь тенденцию | Very obese people **tend** not to exercise. |
| **supplement** | дополнять | She took the job to **supplement** her husband's income |
| **undermine** | подорвать | He constantly tried to **undermine** her self-confidence. |
| **decline** | уменьшение | The **decline** of literature indicates the decline of a nation |
| **wilderness** | дикая местность | The garden had become a **wilderness** of weeds and bushes |

**Day 41**

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| **hire** | нанимать | No ordinary families can afford to **hire** servants. |
| **debt** | долг | After he lost his job, he got into **debt**. |
| **reject** | отвергать | They **reject** the proposal as a matter of principle. |
| **discover** | обнаружить | Scientists around the world are working to **discover** a cure for Aids. |
| **derive** | извлечь | Medically, we will **derive** great benefit from this technique. |
| **Carry out** | проводить | We need to **carry out** a proper evaluation of the new system. |
| **adapt** | приспособиться | I suggested he should **adapt** himself to his new conditions. |
| **destitute** | Очень бедный | The floods left thousands of people **destitute**. |
| **Well off** | обеспеченный | You seem to be **well off** for clothes. |
| **enact** | принять закон | Congress refused to **enact** the bill. |
| **major** | основной | The **major** recommendation is for a change in the law. |
| **utterly** | крайне | He looked **utterly** ridiculous |
| **therefore** | поэтому | Their car was bigger and **therefore** more comfortable. |
| **constantly** | постоянно | The area was **constantly** hit by drought. |
| **definition** | определение | Can you give me a **definition** of this word? |
| **ought to** | должен | I **ought** to begin to think of packing it in as a journalist. |
| **bear** | вынести | She was afraid she wouldn't be able to **bear** the pain. |
| **unbiased** | объективный | The researchers were expected to be **unbiased**. |
| **turmoil** | суматоха | The country was in **turmoil** |
| **residence** | Место жительства | She took up **residence** in Canada. |

**Day 42**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **nutritious** | питательный | Wholemeal bread is more **nutritious** than white bread. |
| **surge** | быстрый рост | The **surge** in the power supply knocked out all the computers. |
| **steep** | крутой | A car is climbing the **steep** hill slowly. |
| **salmon** | лосось | Thousands of young **salmon** and trout have been killed by the pollution. |
| **get on** | ладить | She found it difficult to **get on** with her, possibly because of the difference in their ages. |
| **pretend** | притворяться | I'm tired of having to **pretend** all the time. |
| **frank** | откровенный | To be **frank** with you, I think your son has little chance of passing the exam. |
| **hordes** | толпы | **Hordes** of students on bikes made crossing the road difficult. |
| **heritage** | наследние | Folk songs are part of our common **heritage**. |
| **fear** | страх | **Fear** is often greater than the danger. |
| **state** | государство | The **state** of Nevada is largely desert. |
| **extraordinary** | необычный | What an **extraordinary** thing to say! |
| **rainfall** | дождь | **Rainfall** is abundant in the region. |
| **namely** | а именно | Only one student passed the exam, **namely** Peter. |
| **extension** | расширение | The **extension** of the garden will take several weeks. |
| **lead to** | Вести к | All roads **lead** to Rome. |
| **inconvenience** | неудобство | We apologize for any **inconvenience** caused by the late arrival of the train. |
| **excite** | возбуждать | Try not to **excite** your baby too much before bedtime. |
| **entertain** | развлекать | We hired a magician to **entertain** the children. |
| **stubborn** | упрямый | I cannot cope with that boy; he is **stubborn**. |

**Day 43**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **return** | возвратиться | Mr Baker will **return** home via Britain and France. |
| **priority** | приоритет | You must give this matter **priority**. |
| **reluctance** | нежелание | His **reluctance** to answer my questions made me suspicious . |
| **appealing** | привлекательный | I find his manner very **appealing**. |
| **captivity** | неволя | He was held in **captivity** for three years. |
| **stomach** | желудок | The attacker kicked him in the **stomach**. |
| **complicate** | усложнить | It will only **complicate** the situation if we invite his old girlfriend as well. |
| **praise** | хвалить | His latest movie has won high **praise** from the critics. |
| **deny** | опровергнуть | He will not confirm or **deny** the allegations. |
| **tight** | жесткий | The road went round in a **tight** curve. |
| **inquire** | поинтересоваться | Shall I **inquire** about the price of tickets? |
| **possess** | иметь | We **possess** ten acres of plow. |
| **belongings** | вещи | All his **belongings** were burnt in the fire. |
| **initiate** | начинать | They wanted to **initiate** a discussion on economics. |
| **metabolism** | метаболизм | The body's **metabolism** is slowed down by extreme cold. |
| **respiration** | дыхание | **Respiration** becomes difficult at great heights. |
| **adolescent** | подросток | As an **adolescent**, Bennett Lang relishes word math problems but is stumped by the things people say. |
| **digest** | переварить | Most babies can **digest** a wide range of food easily. |
| **handicap** | фора | He has a **handicap** of 200 metres. |
| **minority** | меньшинство | Only a **minority** of British households do not have a car. |

**Day 44**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **setback** | препятствие | The breakdown in talks represents a temporary **setback** in the peace process. |
| **advantageous** | выгодный | You're in a very **advantageous** position. |
| **bypass** | обход | The new **bypass** will reduce travel time to the airport. |
| **statement** | утверждение | Her **statement** was a clear expression of her views on this subject. |
| **sequence** | последовательность | We go to the classroom in **sequence**. |
| **ally** | союзник | She had found an **ally** in her old teacher. |
| **clue** | подсказка | The only **clue** to the identity of the murderer was a half-smoked cigarette. |
| **mod cons** | удобства | The house is spacious with all **mod cons**, handy for the station and has a garden. |
| **except** | кроме | There is nothing permanent **except** change. |
| **ambiguous** | неоднозначный | He gave me an **ambiguous** answer. |
| **conclusion** | вывод | The **conclusion** of the movie was anticlimactic. |
| **breathe** | дышать | People **breathe** more slowly when they are asleep. |
| **select** | отбирать | She lets her son **select** his own Christmas present. |
| **reference** | ссылка | There is no direct **reference** to her own childhood in the novel. |
| **precise** | точный | I don't know the **precise** meaning of the word 'gleaned'. |
| **distract** | отвлекать | Don't **distract** my attention I'm trying to study! |
| **coherence** | согласованность | Your essay lacks internal **coherence**. |
| **verbal** | устный | The job applicant must have good **verbal** skills. |
| **in advance** | заранее | Tickets must be purchased two weeks **in advance**. |
| **be fed up with** | сыт по горло | Rail passengers are **fed** up with cancellations and delays. |

**Day 45**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **majority** | большинство | The **majority** of union members voted in favour of a strike. |
| **multitude** | большинство | There is a **multitude** of reasons against it. |
| **literacy rate** | Уровень грамотности | The **literacy rate** is the highest in Central America. |
| **discourage** | разочаровать | Don't let one failure **discourage** you, try again. |
| **further** | дальнейший | We expect to see **further** improvement over the coming year. |
| **obscure** | неясный | The details of his life remain **obscure** . |
| **inhale** | вдыхать | It is dangerous to **inhale** ammonia fumes. |
| **satisfy** | удовлетворять | It is impossible to **satisfy** all your demands. |
| **opt for** | выбирать | People still **opt** for monogamy and marriage. |
| **plummet** | резко упасть | An excellent rice harvest caused prices to **plummet** by 40 % |
| **annoy** | раздражать | Her constant chatter was starting to **annoy** me. |
| **secure** | безопасный | I don't feel **secure** when I am alone in the house. |
| **valid** | действительный | Your credit card is no longer **valid**. |
| **soar** | резко расти | Air pollution will soon **soar** above safety levels. |
| **employee** | сотрудник | The **employee** was dismissed as incompetent. |
| **significance** | важность | What is the **significance** of this speech? |
| **rent** | арендовать | Most students **rent** rooms in their second year. |
| **beneficial** | полезный | You will find it **beneficial** in the long run. |
| **instant** | мгновенный | The show was an **instant** success. |
| **collapse** | крах | The company is on the edge of **collapse**. |